



Teacher: Ronald Aguilera

ENGLISH TEST

Name: _____ Grade: 2 Nivel Vespertino Date: 19/10/2020 20 Points

Instructions: - Lee atentamente las preguntas, complete de acuerdo a lo indicado en cada ítem

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Objective: - Leer y demostrar comprensión de ideas principales e información relevante en textos
- Identificar vocabulario Temático

I. Reading Comprehension

Instructions: Carefully read the following text and answer the questions below.

(Instrucciones: Lee cuidadosamente el siguiente texto y responde las preguntas de abajo).

The history of Pizza



1. The modern pizza was originally invented in Naples, Italy but the word pizza is Greek in origin, derived from the Greek word *pēktos* meaning *solid* or *clotted*. The ancient Greeks covered their bread with oils, herbs, and cheese. The first major innovation that led to flat bread pizza was the use of tomato as a topping. It was common for the poor of the area around Naples to add tomato to their yeast-based flat bread, and so the pizza began.
 2. While it is difficult to say for sure who invented the pizza, it is however believed that modern pizza was first made by baker Raffaele Esposito of Naples. In fact, a popular urban legend holds that the archetypal pizza, Pizza Margherita, was invented in 1889, when the Royal Palace of Capodimonte commissioned the Neapolitan pizzaiolo Raffaele Esposito to create a pizza in honor of the visiting Queen Margherita. Of the three different pizzas he created, the Queen strongly preferred a pie swathed in the colors of the Italian flag: red (tomato), green (basil), and white (mozzarella). Supposedly, this kind of pizza was then named after the Queen as Pizza Margherita.
 3. Later, the dish has become popular in many parts of the world:
 - The first pizzeria, *Antica Pizzeria Port 'Alba*, was opened in 1830 in Naples.
 - In North America, The first pizzeria was opened in 1905 by Gennaro Lombardi at 53 1/3 Spring Street in New York City.
 - The first *Pizza Hut*, the chain of pizza restaurants appeared in the United States during the 1930s.
- Nowadays, many varieties of pizza exist worldwide, along with several dish variants based upon pizza.



I. Take a quick look at the text again and identify the 3 paragraphs that are enumerated. Read the descriptions below and classify them according to the number of the related paragraph.

(Dale una mirada rápida al texto nuevamente e identifica los 3 párrafos que están enumerados. Lee las descripciones de abajo y clasifícalas de acuerdo al número del párrafo relacionado).

- a) ____ You can read facts about Pizzerias around the world and in the United States.
- b) ____ The text narrates the anecdote of the Pizza Margherita.
- c) ____ It narrates how the pizzas were in ancient times.
- d) ____ You can read about the creator of the modern pizza.
- e) ____ It discusses the origins of the word “pizza”.
- f) ____ The text narrates how pizzas are in our days.

II. Read the following sentences related to the text and decide if they are true or false, writing a T for true, or a F for false.

(Lee las siguientes oraciones relacionadas al texto y decide si son verdaderas o falsas, escribiendo una T en el caso de verdadero, o una F para falso).

- a) ____ Historians know who invented the pizza.
- b) ____ The word pizza has an Italian origin.
- c) ____ Raffaele Esposito was the first to prepare modern pizza.
- d) ____ The first pizzeria was opened in New York.
- e) ____ In ancient times, rich and poor Greeks put tomato to flat bread.
- f) ____ The restaurant Pizza Hut started to sell pizzas in United States in the 30's
- g) ____ In our days, pizza has variated in a huge variety of dishes.



III. Read the following questions and select the correct answer, according to the text.

(Lee las siguientes preguntas y selecciona la respuesta correcta, según el texto).

1.- What does it mean the word “pizza”, according to Greeks?

- a) Solid or clotted.
- b) Burnt crust.
- c) Yeast-based flat bread.

2.- What happened in 1889?

- a) Queen Margherita was born.
- b) Raffaele Esposito started to work cooking pizzas at the Royal Palace of Capodimonte
- c) Pizza Margherita emerged after Queen Margherita visited the Royal Palace of Capodimonte.

3.- What happened in 1830?

- a) Gennaro Lombardi opened the first pizzeria in the United States.
- b) Pizza Hut, the first pizzeria chain restaurant, started to bake pizzas.
- c) Antica Pizzeria Port ‘Alba started to bake pizzas.

4.- Which of these ingredients can be found in Pizza Margherita?

- a) Basil.
- b) Cheddar cheese.
- c) Oil.

5.- What was the first innovation that suffered pizza?

- a) Using tomato, basil, and mozzarella as toppings.
- b) Using tomato as a topping.
- c) Using oils, herbs, and cheese as toppings.

6.- Why does the text mention the colors of the Italian flag?

- a) Because Raffaele Esposito created three different pizzas with those colors.
- b) Because the Pizza Margherita’s toppings have the same colors of the flag.
- c) Because Queen Margherita visited the Royal Palace of Capodimonte, in Italy.

7.- In which order appear these pizzerias in the facts?

- a) Pizza Hut - Gennaro Lombardi’s pizzeria - Antica Pizzeria Port ‘Alba.
- b) Gennaro Lombardi’s pizzeria - Antica Pizzeria Port ‘Alba – Pizza Hut.
- c) Antica Pizzeria Port ‘Alba - Gennaro Lombardi’s pizzeria – Pizza Hut.